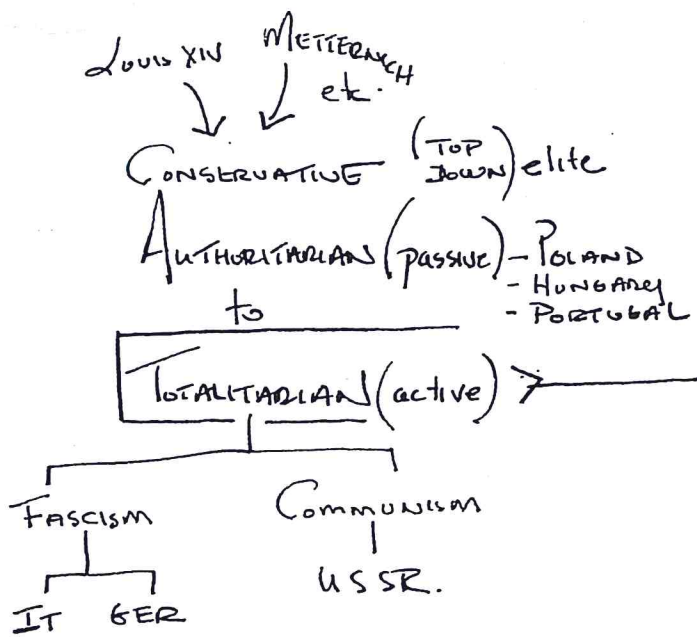


Chapter 29 PART A. DICTATORSHIPS

AUTHORITARIANISM: FORM OF GOVERNMENT WHERE RULERS ABSOLUTE DICTATOR

TOTALITARIANISM: DICTATOR CONTROLS MANY ASPECTS OF LIFE; TOLERATES NO OPPOSITION; CONTROL OVER THE WILL OF OTHERS.

WHAT WAS THE NATURE OF 20th Cent. Authority/TOTALIT. RULE?



Road to TYRANNY

RISE OF THE MODERN TOTALITARIAN STATE

- total war WWI
- Age of Anxiety
- a dedicated minority over a nonchalant majority (Lenin)
- enabled by tech and communications

Such as: rights of individual peace, econ free

liberalism is bad intellectual

TOTALITARIANISM

Willpower mobilized to achieve goal after goal

loss of cultural autonomy

social/cultural e.g. Hitler youth 'nazification' of life Nuremberg laws

'space + race'

STALIN AND COMMUNISM IN USSR

LENIN AND THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION → NEW ECONOMIC POLICY

TROTSKY vs STALIN

'World REVOLUTION' (COMINTERN)

'SOCIALISM IN ONE COUNTRY'

'The Revolution from above'

(A) COLLECTIVISATION Kulaks a cruel human struggle but food production

(B) 5 YR PLANS

Industrialisation 1st 5 heavy industry steel 'massive success massive sacrifice labour discipline'

life and culture

Idealism + ideology vs harsh reality education, technology

* Impact on women's lives opportunity + sacrifice

propaganda + indoctrination Stalin's cult of personality loss of cultural autonomy

STALIN'S MASS PURGES - terr

MUSSOLINI + ITALIAN FASCISM

Semi totalitarian Versailles anger Blackshirts 1922 March on Rome "Nothing against Re state" Lateran Agreement 1929 treatment of women

Imperialism Abyssinia

HITLER AND NAZISM

extreme nationalism + racism

See!

Domestic 1933 For - EIGN CHART

NAZI 25PT PROGRAM MEIN KAMPF S.A 1933 ENABLING ACT (one party state) evil attitudes seen as goodness

THIRD REICH

add in 'accepted' intellectual trends e.g. Darwin Nietzsche historical circumstance a rising interest in humans if unchecked - leads to disaster

BACKGROUND • Renaiss - 'man measure of all things'