

Prime Minister of Britain	- Lloyd-George saw the need for a moderate peace
President of the United States	- Wilson wanted a just peace that would make future ^{impossible} wars
Prime Minister of France	- determined for compensation and make it impossible for Germany to attack France ever again.
Why wasn't Russia invited?	- Russia wasn't invited due to its new-found communism
What was the most revenge orientated country?	- France wanted heavy penalties like lost land, a depleted military, and reparations on Germany
What specific land did France want? Why?	- In 1870 Alsace-Lorraine was taken from France. In 1919 it was given back at the PPC
Buffer zone between France and Germany?	- Rhineland was made a de-militarized "bufferzone" between France and Germany enabling them from carrying out any military activities in the area. Allied troops stationed there ^{instead} .
Define "Mandate"?	- Run by different Allied powers until ready for self ^{rule} .
2 reasons for a stable Germany?	- Lloyd George wanted German stable because if not they couldn't help European trade expand, and they would be too poor to buy British goods.
How did the President plan to avoid future wars?	- Wilson's 14 points promised a future with no wars by ideas like no more secret treaties, a new League of Nations, and self-government for empires like Austria-Hungary.
What 3 countries were created from A-H?	- With the break-up of A-H, Poland, Czech, Yugoslavia were created
Why would Germany be mad about this?	- The new "Polish Corridor" creates a trade route to sea
What is Article 231?	- The war Guilt Clause blamed Germany fully for starting conflict, when A-H could have shouldered some too.
2 ways the treaty could have been a stimulous for WWII	- The treaty and 231 angered Germany and could have caused "poverty due to reparations and war costs."

The PPC was held at the end of the war with similar intentions to negotiate reparations and war guilt. France was the most revenge driven and took land and reparations. The map of Europe had changed after the signing of the treaty. Germany lost a lot of conquered territory after the negotiations.

Hilroy

Feb 24th

Wilson's 14 Points

1. No more secret agreements between states
2. Free navigation of the seas
3. An end to all economic barriers between countries
4. Countries should agree to reduce armaments
5. Impartial adjustments of colonial claims, taking interests of the people in account.
6. Armies to be removed from Russian territory, Russia to be allowed independent political development
7. Belgium to be restored to independent sovereignty, as before the ^{war}
8. France to recover all her territory including Alsace-Lorraine
9. Italian frontiers to be readjusted along lines of nationality
10. Self-determination for subject-peoples of Austria-Hungary
11. Self-determination and international guarantees of political and economic independence for Balkan States,
12. Self-determination for non-Turkish nationalities of Ottoman Empire; Turkish sovereignty assured in Turkish areas.
13. An independent Poland to be created; should include 'indisputably Polish populations' and have access to the sea as well as ^{international} guarantees.
14. A League to be set up to guarantee the political and territorial independence of all states

Hitler